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(74) Agents: COSTELLO, James, A. et al.; E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Company, Legal/Patent Records Center, 1007 Market Street, Wilmington, DE 19898 (US).

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(71) Applicants (for all designated States except US): E.I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS AND COMPANY [US/US]; 1007 Market Street, Wilmington, DE 19898 (US). UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA [US/US]; Osborne Administration Building, Columbia, SC 29208 (US).

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(72) Inventors; and
(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): CHAPMAN, James, Mood [US/US]; 1111 Watermark Place, Columbia, SC 29210 (US). KOLLMEYER, Willy, Dietrich [US/US]; 28 Raphael Road, Hockessin, DE 19707 (US). KOSH, Joseph, William [US/US]; 105 Nut Tree Court, Lexington, SC 29072 (US). McCANN, Stephen Frederick [US/US]; 2012 Christiana Meadows, Bear, DE 19702 (US). SOWELL, Joseph, Walter [US/US]; 1704 Blackbird Drive, West Columbia, SC 29169 (US). ZWICK, Faith, Blersch [US/US]; 1228 Paper Mill Road, Newark, DE 19711 (US).

(54) Title: ARTHROPODICIDAL NITROETHYLENES AND NITROGUANIDINES

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
z \\
\downarrow \\
R^1-X-A-N \\
\downarrow \\
R^2 \\
\downarrow \\
R^4
\end{array}$$
(I)

(57) Abstract

Arthropods are controlled in agronomic and nonagronomic environments by contacting them or their environment with an effective amount of a compound of formula (I), wherein R1 to R4, X, A, and Z are as defined in the text, including arthropodicidal compositions containing said compound(s).

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

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1. An arthropodicidal composition comprising, as active ingredient, a compound of the formula:

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I

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in an amount effective to control planthoppers and leafhoppers, and a carrier therefor, wherein:

Z is selected from the group CHNO2 and NNO2;

X is selected from $S(O)_n$;

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A is selected from the group C₁-C₄ alkylene optionally substituted with C₁-C₃ alkyl, C₂-C₃ alkoxycarbonyl, halogen and CN:

R¹ is selected from the group C₁-C₄ alkyl, C₁-C₄ haloalkyl, C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl and C₄-C₆ cycloalkylalkyl;

25

n is 0, 1 or 2;

R² and R³ are independently selected from the group H, CH₂CN, C₁-C₄ alkyl, CHO, C₂-C₄ alkylcarbonyl, C₂-C₃ alkoxycarbonyl C₂-C₄ alkoxyalkyl, C₃-C₆ dialkoxyalkyl, C₁-C₃ alkoxy, C₁-C₃ alkylsulfonyl, C₃-C₄ alkenyl, C₃-C₄ alkynyl, C₁-C₄ alkylamino, C₂-C₄ dialkylamino and benzyl

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substituted with ${
m R}^5$;

 R^4 is selected from the group C_1 - C_4 alkyl, C_1 - C_4 haloalkyl, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl and C_4 - C_6 cycloalkylalkyl; or

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| | | and R ⁴ can be taken together as C ₂ -C ₃ alkylene or C ₂ -C ₃ alkenylene each optionally substituted with 1-4 C ₁ -C ₂ alkyl; and |
|----|------------------|--|
| 5 | R ⁵ i | and a selected from the group halogen, C ₁ -C ₂ alkyl, C ₁ -C ₂ haloalkyl, C ₁ -C ₂ alkoxy, C ₁ -C ₂ thioalkyl, C ₁ -C ₂ haloalkoxy, NO ₂ and CN. |
| 10 | 2. | A composition according to Claim 1 wherein Z is CHNO $_2$. |
| | 3. | A composition according to Claim 1 wherein ${\bf Z}$ is NNO ₂ . |
| | 4. | A composition according to Claim 2 wherein: A is CH ₂ CH ₂ ; |
| 15 | | \mathbb{R}^{1} is selected from the group \mathbb{C}_{1} - \mathbb{C}_{4} alkyl; |
| | | $ m R^2$ and $ m R^3$ are independently selected from the group H, $ m C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl, $ m C_2\text{-}C_3$ alkoxycarbonyl and $ m C_2\text{-}C_4$ |
| | | alkylcarbonyl; and |
| 20 | · | R^4 is selected from the group C_1 - C_4 alkyl. |
| | alkylene ar | A composition according to Claim 2 wherein ${ m R}^2$ and ${ m R}^4$ are ther and independently selected from the group ${ m C}_2$ - ${ m C}_3$ and ${ m C}_2$ - ${ m C}_3$ alkenylene, each optionally substituted by 1-4 ${ m C}_1$ - ${ m C}_4$ |
| 25 | alkyl. | |
| | 6. | A composition according to Claim 4 wherein X is S. |
| | 7. | A composition according to Claim 5 wherein X is S. |
| 30 | 8. | A method for controlling planthoppers and leafhoppers |
| | which com | prises applying to them or to their environment an effective |

amount of a compound of the formula:

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
z \\
 & \\
R^1-X-A-N \\
 & \\
R^2 \\
R^4
\end{array}$$

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25

I

wherein:

Z is selected from the group CHNO2 and NNO2;

X is selected from $S(O)_n$;

A is selected from the group C₁-C₄ alkylene optionally substituted with C₁-C₃ alkyl, C₂-C₃ alkoxycarbonyl, halogen and CN;

15 R1 is selected from the group C1-C4 alkyl, C1-C4 haloalkyl, C3-C6 cycloalkyl and C4-C6 cycloalkylalkyl;

n is 0, 1 or 2;

R² and R³ are independently selected from the group H, CH₂CN, C₁-C₄ alkyl, CHO, C₂-C₄ alkylcarbonyl, C₂-C₃ alkoxycarbonyl C₂-C₄ alkoxyalkyl, C₃-C₆ dialkoxyalkyl, C₁-C₃ alkoxy, C₁-C₃ alkylsulfonyl, C₃-C₄ alkenyl, C₃-C₄ alkynyl, C₁-C₄ alkylamino, C₂-C₄ dialkylamino and benzyl substituted with R⁵;

R⁴ is selected from the group C₁-C₄ alkyl, C₁-C₄ haloalkyl, C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl and C₄-C₆ cycloalkylalkyl; or

R² and R⁴ can be taken together as C₂-C₃ alkylene or C₂-C₃ alkenylene each optionally substituted with 1-4 C₁-C₂ alkyl; and

30 R⁵ is selected from the group halogen, C_1 - C_2 alkyl, C_1 - C_2 haloalkyl, C_1 - C_2 alkoxy, C_1 - C_2 thioalkyl, C_1 - C_2 haloalkoxy, NO₂ and CN.

9. A method according to Claim 8 wherein Z is CHNO2.

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| | 10. | A method according to Claim 8 wherein Z is NNO2. |
|----|-----|--|
| 5 | 11. | A method according to Claim 9 wherein: A is CH ₂ CH ₂ ; |
| | | R^{1} is selected from the group C_{1} - C_{4} alkyl; |
| | | $ m R^2$ and $ m R^3$ are independently selected from the group H, $ m C_1\text{-}C_4$ alkyl, $ m C_2\text{-}C_3$ alkoxycarbonyl and $ m C_2\text{-}C_4$ |
| | | alkylcarbonyl; and |
| 10 | | R^4 is selected from the group C_1 - C_4 alkyl. |
| 15 | | A method according to Claim 9 wherein R ² and R ⁴ are taken and independently selected from the group C ₂ -C ₃ alkylene and environmentally substituted by 1-4 C ₁ -C ₄ alkyl. |
| | 13. | A method according to Claim 11 wherein X is S. |
| | 10. | A memod according w Grant 11 wherean 12 is 5. |
| | 14. | A method according to Claim 12 wherein X is S. |
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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT International Application No. PCT/US 91/03118 1. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER (if several classification symbols apply, indicate all) According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both National Classification and IPC Int.C1.5 A 01 N 35/08 A 01 N 43/50 A 01 N 43/54 A 01 N 51/00 II. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum Documentation Searched? Classification System Classification Symbols Int.Cl.5 A 01 N Documentation Searched other than Minimum Documentation to the Extent that such Documents are Included in the Fields Searched III. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANTO Citation of Document, 11 with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages 12 Relevant to Claim No.13 X GB, A, 1483633 (SHELL) 24 August 1977. 1,2,5,7 see claims 1,15-18; page 4, lines 113-118 (cited ,8,9,12 in the application) ,14 FR,A,2322849 (SHELL) 1 April 1977, see claims 2,5 & US-A-4 025 529 (cited in the X 1,2,4-9 ,11-14 application) EP,A,0302389 (TAKEDA CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES) 8 February 1989, see claim 12, page 3, line 5 - page 5, line 39; page 42, line 31 X 1,2,8,9 (cited in the application) EP,A,0381130 (TAKEDA CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES) 8 August 1990, see page 5, formula V; X,P 1,2,8,9 page 6, lines 13-18; page 20, lines 1-3 Special categories of cited documents: 10 "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family

IV. CERTIFICATION

Date of the Actual Completion of the International Search

27-08-1991

Date of Mailing of this International Search Report

0 4 OCT 1991

International Searching Authority

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Mme N. KUIPER

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US 9103118 SA 47604

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